

Sustainable Alternatives to Demolition

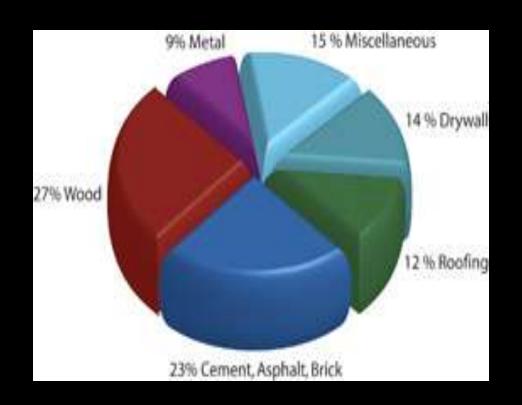
Building Deconstruction—Material Salvage—Used Building Material Sales

# The Basics and Benefits of Deconstruction



#### **Construction and Demolition Debris**

- 136 million tons per year
- L.E.E.D. projects
- C+D recycling facilities reduce costs



20% - 40% of US waste stream

30%-40% MSW LF 35%-45% C&D LF 20%-30% Recycled

#### Haven't we seen it all?

#### Not yet!



#### RE-USE

By the numbers:

50,000 sq ft store

1200 jobsites in 1 yr

600 of 3000 buildings deconstructed

50 Jobs created

42 States

4 Provinces

1 mission

#### Traditional Deconstruction

98% of people want it

Unless it:

- 1. Costs too much
- 2. Takes too long

### Demolition: The baseline price



## The road to full deconstruction has many stops on the way.

**Demolition** 



Deconstruction



Moving structures or preserving them in place is off the chart (a good thing!).

Demolition is a dead end street for your community.

#### Recycled Materials

#### Recycled Items

Metal

- Wood
- Painted Wood
- Sheetrock
- Foam Carpet Pad
- Cardboard
- Light ballasts/bulbs

#### <u>Disposal items</u>

Carpet

Torch down roofing

Vinyl tile flooring





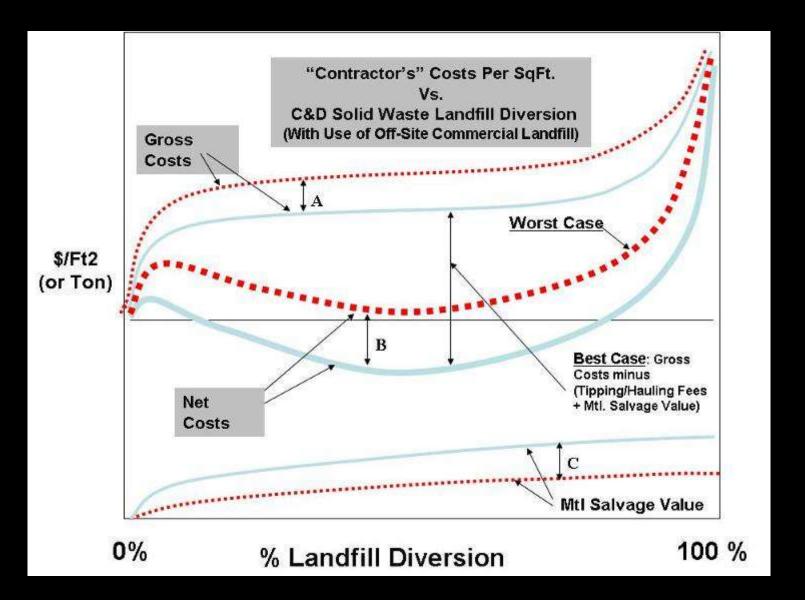
## Diversion = Savings on disposal

Disposal comparison for a 120,000 lbs home (not including the foundation)										
	DEMOLITION				DECONSTRUCTION					
60 tons of materials disposed of at:			10 tons disposed of + 25 recycled at 40% cost of disposal:					Hours of		
\$/ton		Disposal \$		\$/ton		Disposal/Re	cycling	Savings	Labor Paid for	
\$125/ton	equals	\$ 7,500.00		\$125/ton	equals	\$ 2,500.00		\$ 5,000.00	200.00	
\$115/ton	equals	\$ 6,900.00		\$115/ton	equals	\$ 2,300.00		\$ 4,600.00	184.00	
\$105/ton	equals	\$ 6,300.00		\$105/ton	equals	\$ 2,100.00		\$ 4,200.00	168.00	
\$95/ton	equals	\$ 5,700.00		\$95/ton	equals	\$ 1,900.00		\$ 3,800.00	152.00	
\$85/ton	equals	\$ 5,100.00		\$85/ton	equals	\$ 1,700.00		\$ 3,400.00	136.00	
\$75/ton	equals	\$ 4,500.00		\$75/ton	equals	\$ 1,500.00		\$ 3,000.00	120.00	
\$65/ton	equals	\$ 3,900.00		\$65/ton	equals	\$ 1,300.00		\$ 2,600.00	104.00	
\$25/ton	equals	\$ 1,500.00		\$25/ton	equals	\$ 500.00		\$ 1,000.00	40.00	

#### Required Diversion-Lessons From Diablo Dam



#### Dollar/hour Analysis



# Tax Deductions – Closing the Gap (The Legal Version)

Tax deduct	ion option	- red	ommended				
		Den	nolition		Dec	onstruction	
Bid Price		\$	10,000.00		\$	14,000.00	
Value of deduction		\$	-		\$	6,500.00	
Net removal price		\$	10,000.00		\$	7,500.00	

#### COLLECTION

- Pickups
- Salvage
- Deconstruction
- Scratch and dent
- Donations
- Connect with value-added shop
- Supplementing with new materials



#### Retailing – Completing the cycle

- Wholesale examples
- Retail examples
- Jobsite sales
- Key items
- Value Added items
- On-line sales
- Wish list



**RE-USE Consulting** 

Sustainable Alternatives to Demolition

Building Deconstruction - Material Salvage - Used Building Material Salva

## What do you see?



#### **Benefit:** Partner with Green Collar Jobs efforts

#### Decon/pickup/salvage workers:

Nail pullers Raking / Clean up

Truck loaders Site labor

Decon lead assist Truck Driver

Machine operator Decon lead

Site lead Decon manager

Decon estimator/logistics Pickup/salvage crew

Store workers:

Store cleaner Sign maker

Store stocker Store sales associate

Store assistant manager Store manager

General positions:

Maintenance worker Mechanic

Value added shop positions:

Value added shop clean up Value added labor

Value added lead Value added designer

Admin positions:

General manager Marketing specialist

Accountant Book keeper

Controller / office manager Executive Director

Construction – Service Industry – Retail – Marketing – Management – Manufacturing



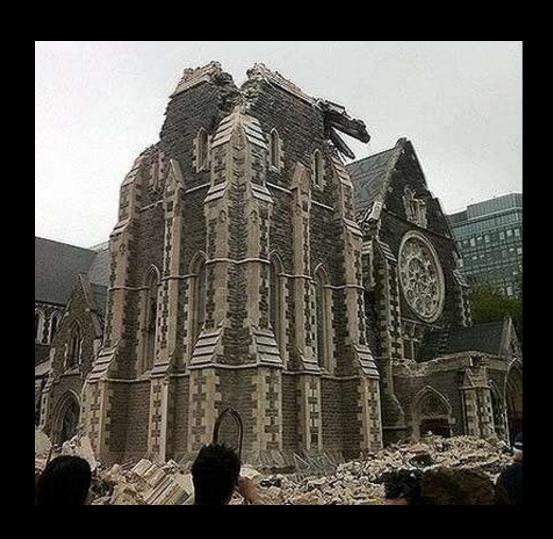


#### Win-Win Scenario



- Win: Jobs created (25 reuse workers for every 1 demolition worker)
- Win: Environmental problems mitigated (75-95% landfill diversion, etc)
- Win: Low-income homeowners can now afford to fix up their homes
- Win: Ex-offenders able to get deconstruction jobs and these jobs are often in inner-city areas where few opportunities exist

## Section 4: The Future of Buildings



#### All Structures Are Temporary

• If the buildings of your past are in my present, then they have no future.

## Design: Waste

- When we design waste into a structure, we get waste out of a structure
- Example: Torch down vs. 3-tab
   vs. metal roofing (EPDM?)

# 'RE-Buildings': Building Small Buildings Out Of Larger Buildings



## RE-USE Consulting – Sustainable Alternatives To Demolition

David Bennink 360-201-6977

www.reuseconsulting.com



## RE-USE Consulting – Sustainable Alternatives To Demolition

David Bennink 360-201-6977

www.reuseconsulting.com --- Facebook: Re-use Consulting



#### Learning Objectives

- Learn about deconstruction process
- Learn about how to specify deconstruction of buildings
- Learn about the challenges and opportunities that are part of deconstruction projects
- Learn about how future buildings will be designed to be disassembled as part of zero waste and sustainable building efforts

# Learn about the challenges and opportunities that are part of deconstruction projects

-Leveraging Value -\$/hr analysis

#### Panels/SIPs

- Structural Insulated Panels
- Lock/bolt together

The 'key' is that I should be able to 'unlock'

them



## Modules/Complete units



#### Decon – Breakdown of costs

Typical Dec	constructio	n vs. Demolition	scenario				
		Demolition			Deconstruction		
Total bid		\$10,000			\$14,000		
Cost break	down:						
Disposal					\$ 1,900.00	14%	
Labor					\$ 5,000.00	36%	
Equipment					\$ 1,000.00	7%	
Tools					\$ 250.00	2%	
Misc costs					\$ 1,350.00	10%	
Foundation	n removal				\$ 3,500.00	25%	
Trucking					\$ 1,000.00	7%	
Total		\$ 10,000.00			\$ 14,000.00		

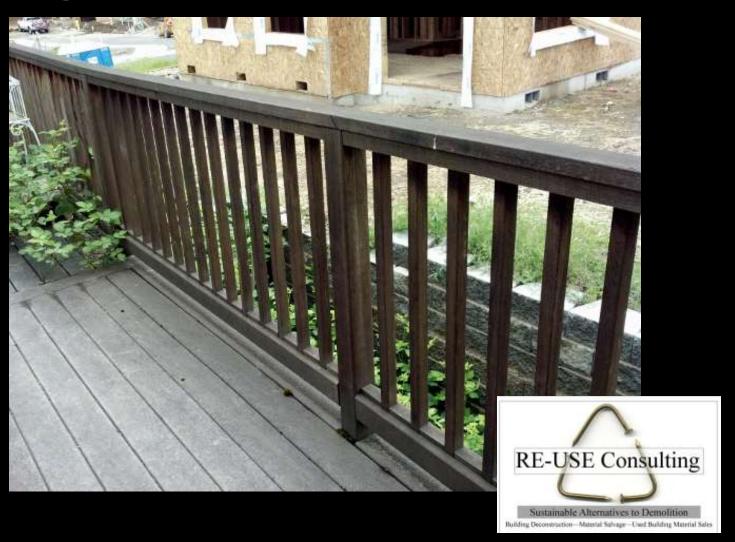
## Unclear items – Unknown Territory



#### What should be specified on such an item?

- -Reuse difficult?
- -Prior use unclear?
- -Markets exist?
- -Weight and equipment needed to handle?

# (9) Future buildings – zero waste by design (DESIGN FOR DISASSEMBLY)



# <u>Demountable panels – adaptable spaces</u>



## Floating Floors/Less Fasteners



# Construction Adhesives – bad for reuse



## <u>Spray foam insulation – now you can't</u> reuse it or recycle it

